Table 2 The Rubric for an Action Within the Role of Instructor Construct (Blumberg, 2019) Construct: I. Role of Instructor

Action: The instructor develops and uses challenging, reasonable, and measurable learning outcomes that foster the acquisition of appropriate knowledge, skills, or values. These learning outcomes should be consistent with the goals of the educational program.

	Rubric Quality Levels			
	Uses instructor- centered approaches	Minimally uses learning- centered approaches	Mostly uses learning-centered approaches	Extensively uses learning-centered approaches
characteristics	 Instructor: Does not develop or not use learning outcomes OR Articulates vague or inappropriate learning outcomes that	Instructor: O Develops challenging, reasonable, and measurable learning outcomes but these outcomes Are not consistent with the goals of the educational program OR	Instructor: O Develops challenging, reasonable, and measurable learning outcomes that are consistent with the goals of the educational program and foster the acquisition of appropriate	Instructor: O Places in the syllabus challenging, reasonable, and measurable learning outcomes that are consistent with the goals of the educational program and foster the acquisition of appropriate

of appropriate knowledge, skills, or values OR Are not challenging, reasonable, or measurable	 Do not foster the acquisition of appropriate knowledge, skills, or values 	knowledge, skills, or values AND Places these outcomes in the syllabus, but does not refer to	knowledge, skills, or values AND Regularly refers to them throughout the course
measurable	values	them during the course	

Table 2 continued. Evidence for rubric scores:

List the learning outcomes for the course(s):

Evidence to support this rating (briefly summarize):

Documentation location of evidence (i.e., syllabus, assignment). Attach and notate:

Suggestions for improvement: